



**United States Environmental Protection Agency - Region III
1650 Arch Street
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Proposed Revision to Total Maximum Daily Loads for Bacteria and Sediment in the Christina River Basin Watershed Pennsylvania, Delaware, and Maryland

Established on April 8, 2005:

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Revised on _____, 2006

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Proposed Revision to Christina River Basin Bacteria TMDLs

On April 8, 2005, the Region III (Philadelphia, PA) office of the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) established Total Maximum Daily Loads (TMDLs) for bacteria and sediment for the portions of the Christina River Basin listed on the Clean Water Act Section 303(d) lists for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and the State of Delaware. As explained below, EPA is now proposing revisions to the bacteria TMDLs and is seeking public comments on these revisions for a period of 45 days.

The Christina River Basin TMDLs were approved in April 2005 in order to partially fulfill the requirements of the settlement of a 1996 lawsuit in Pennsylvania (*American Littoral Society and Public Interest Group of Pennsylvania v. EPA*). The consent decree requires that EPA either approve or establish a certain number of TMDLs for Pennsylvania streams by April 9, 2005. In addition, the settlement of a 1996 lawsuit in Delaware (*American Littoral Society and Sierra Club v. EPA*) required that the Christina River, Red Clay Creek, White Clay Creek, and the Brandywine Creek bacteria TMDLs be approved or established by December 31, 2005.

Following the establishment of the TMDLs EPA decided, for several reasons, to conduct a re-evaluation of the Christina River Basin bacteria TMDLs. An additional comment period is being provided to allow the public to review the changes being proposed by EPA as well as to further review the water quality model used. EPA has also more clearly addressed the percent reduction necessary at Wilmington and the impacts on MS4s. Please note that although the bacteria TMDL Report contains sediment TMDLs for Pennsylvania, the sediment TMDLs are not part of this revision and, therefore, is not part of this comment opportunity.

EPA and the States were able to:

- Evaluate certain assumptions and data used
 - Consider the applicability of the MOS used
 - Evaluate model sensitivity
 - Evaluate various levels of treatment at Wilmington
- Allow consideration of additional wet weather data
- Allow consideration of implementation of Wilmington's LTCP
- Re-evaluate boundary conditions used and
- Apply reductions to groups of individual CSOs

The proposed revisions to the April 8, 2005, Christina River Basin bacteria TMDLs only affect *enterococci* bacteria in the lower Brandywine Creek, tidal Christina River, and Little Mill Creek portions of the basin. The proposed revisions do not impact the previously established sediment TMDLs or the fecal coliform bacteria TMDLs in Pennsylvania. No changes have been made to the technical analysis and modeling framework used as the basis to develop the Christina River Basin TMDLs. No changes have been made to the endpoints used in the TMDL analysis. The proposed revisions are sufficient to meet water quality standards.

Specific changes in allocations are limited to The City of Wilmington's combined sewer discharges and for Little Mill Creek. Numerical changes are limited to Tables 4-5 and 4-6. For reference the revised April 2001 Tables are included in Appendix E.

**Revisions to
Bacteria and Sediment TMDLs for
Christina River Basin,
Pennsylvania, Delaware, and Maryland**

Draft

January 20, 2006

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Region 3
1650 Arch Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

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